

NATURAL CAPITALISM SOLUTIONS



THE BUSINESS CASE FOR
CLIMATE PROTECTION

When Economists say climate change is real

Bloomberg Businessweek

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It's Global Warming, Stupid
By Paul M. Barrett

It's Global Warming, Stupid

Mitt Romney's Missed Opportunity

Why the Marathon Is the Last Thing New York Needs

It's real.



“THAT climate change poses great risk to Jamaica is no longer debatable...

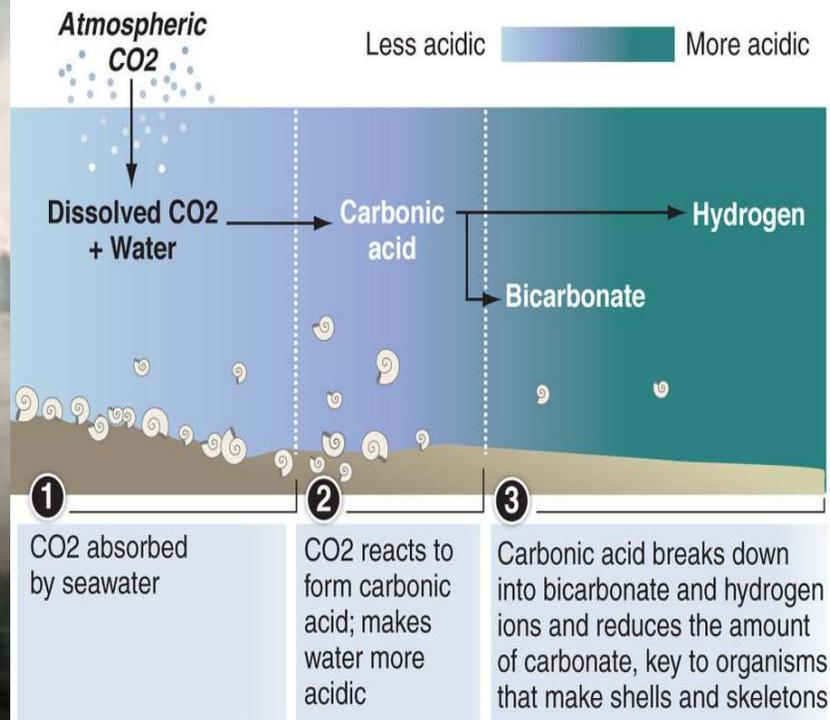
“Apart from hurricanes, water shortages and droughts are also consequences of climate change which impact the poor and vulnerable within the society.”

Monday 14 July, 2014

Global Biodiversity Outlook Three -

Oceans turning acidic

Higher carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions from human activity are acidifying the oceans and could harm everything from plankton to whales.



How acidity affects marine life

- Depletes oceans of compound that clams, coral, plankton, other creatures need to build shells, skeletons
- Fish, other organisms can develop metabolic, immune, reproductive problems
- Kills off food for animals at higher end of food chain

Source: University of Maryland, Center for Biological Diversity

© 2010 MCT



2011, a new record: 14 weather related disasters with damages over \$1 billion.
2013 6th year in a row with weather related damages over \$10 billion

19 Aug 2007

17:45 UTC

Jamaica



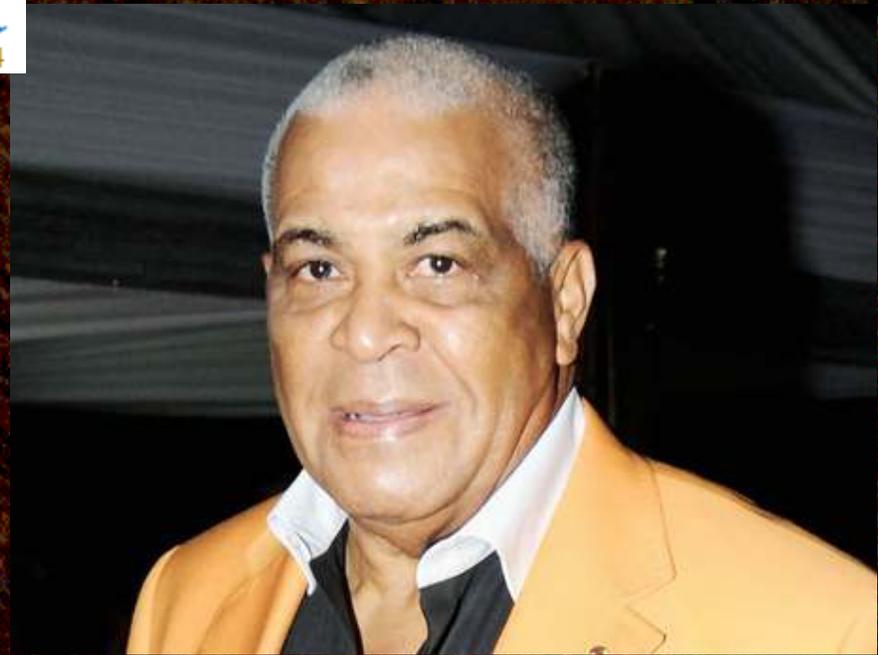
"Climate-related disasters trap people into poverty, and urgent action must be taken to mitigate Jamaica's risk. Climate change is already exacerbating inequality, and its impact tends to be most severe in already impoverished areas,"

Failure to incorporate environmental planning as an integral part of national development will have disastrous consequences for Jamaica and increase the chances for climate-related disasters

Ambassador Paola Amadei,
head of the Delegation of the EU in Jamaica
January 2014.

"It is no secret that climate change poses the biggest threat to our livelihoods and our sustainability as a country

Every unusual event, every flood, every storm, every drought, every incident where extremes of temperatures are registered should serve as warnings for us all,"



By the year 2050, the loss to the mainstay tourism industry in the Caribbean as a result of climate change-related impacts could be in the region of US\$900 million.

In addition, climate change could cumulatively cost the region up to US\$2 billion by 2053, with the fishing industry projected to lose some US\$140 million by 2015.

Robert Pickersgill -
at Jan meeting of Global Climate Change
Alliance Caribbean Support Project









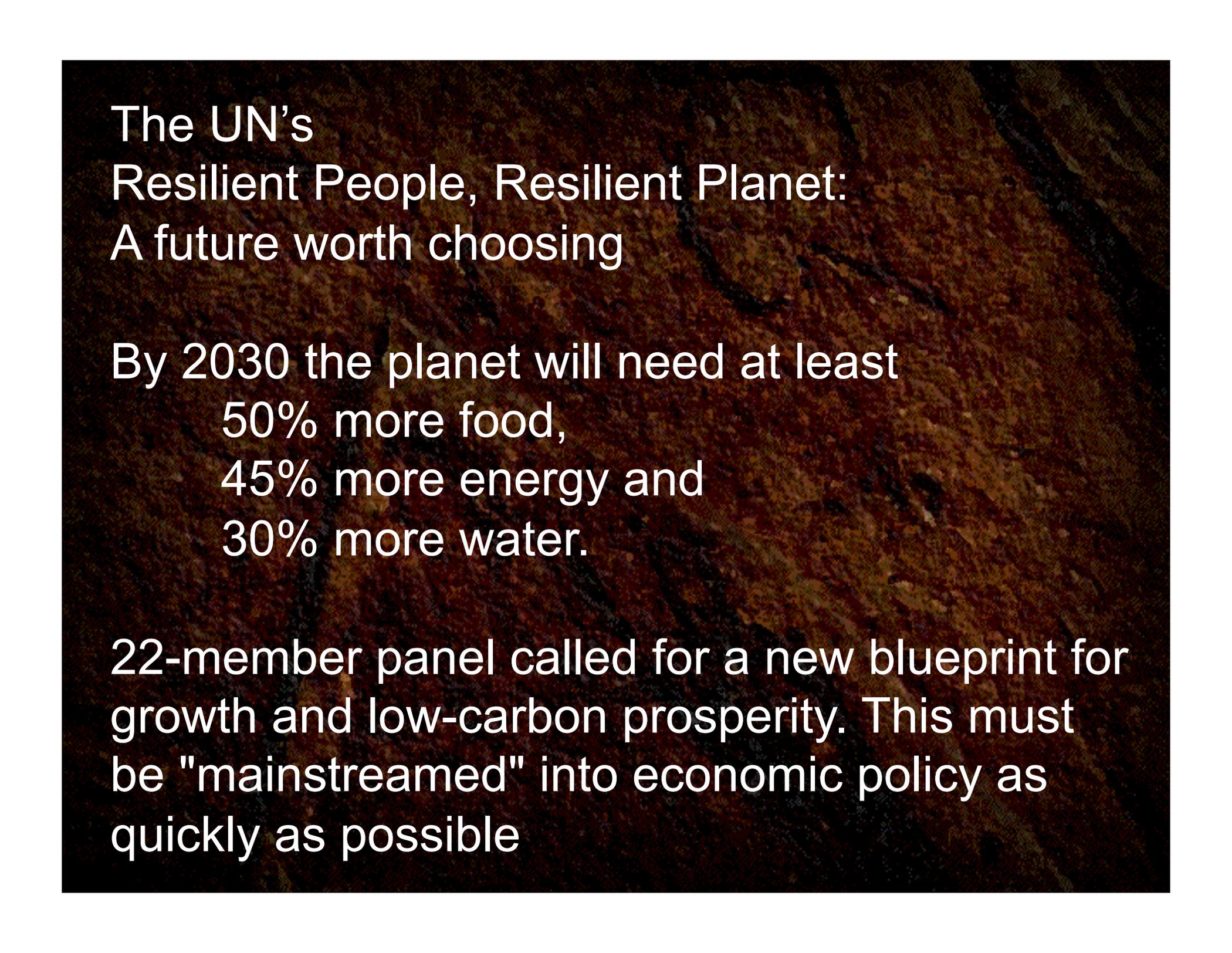




Last January floods following extreme rains

Jamaica is in a profound drought – farmers asked to stop slash and burn land clearing/
Fire two days ago killed a man in St Elizabeth





The UN's
Resilient People, Resilient Planet:
A future worth choosing

By 2030 the planet will need at least
50% more food,
45% more energy and
30% more water.

22-member panel called for a new blueprint for
growth and low-carbon prosperity. This must
be "mainstreamed" into economic policy as
quickly as possible

Jamaica consumes 60,000 barrels of oil per day

84% of energy needs are imported in the form of crude oil.

Jamaica spends more on oil than the country earns:

January – June 2011: Spent \$1.48 billion on oil

Earned \$1.3 billion Use expected to double 2027



China has replaced the United States as the world's leading consumer of most basic commodities, like oil, grain, coal, and steel.

- If China's economy grows at its prior rate
- If it uses resources as inefficiently as the U.S.
- By 2030 China will need 99 million barrels of oil a day.



© Wade Gupta

The world currently produces 80+ million barrels per day and may never produce more.

Nov 2011 study from IEA
April 2012 study from OECD
2013 IPCC, IMF, World Bank

Climate change is real and human caused

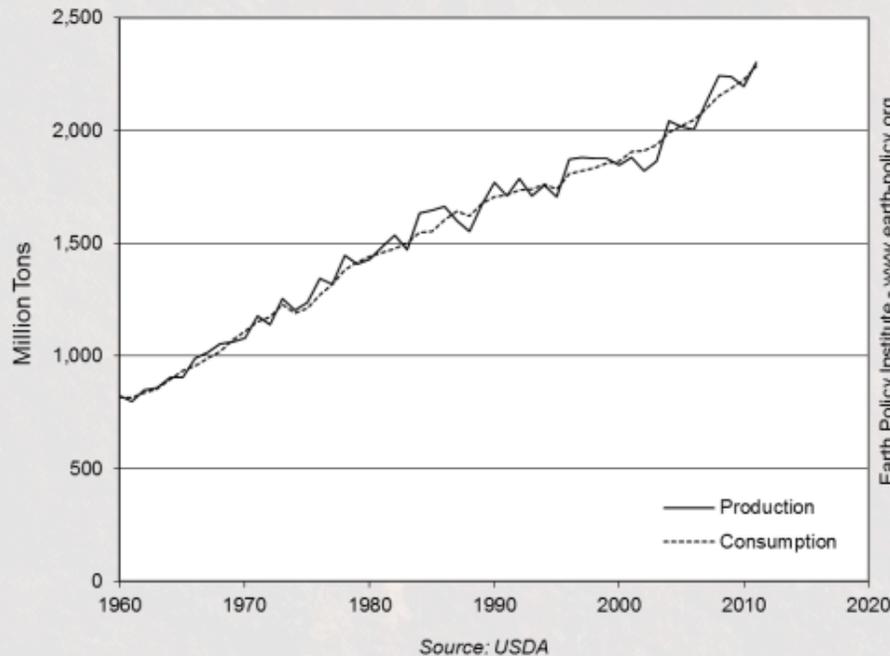
“Unless world leaders take immediate and coordinated action, modern industry will lock the world into a calamitous temperature rise of up to six degrees C.

In such a world, demand for energy, food, and water will overwhelm the planet”



Precarious Global Food Situation

World Grain Production and Consumption, 1960-2011



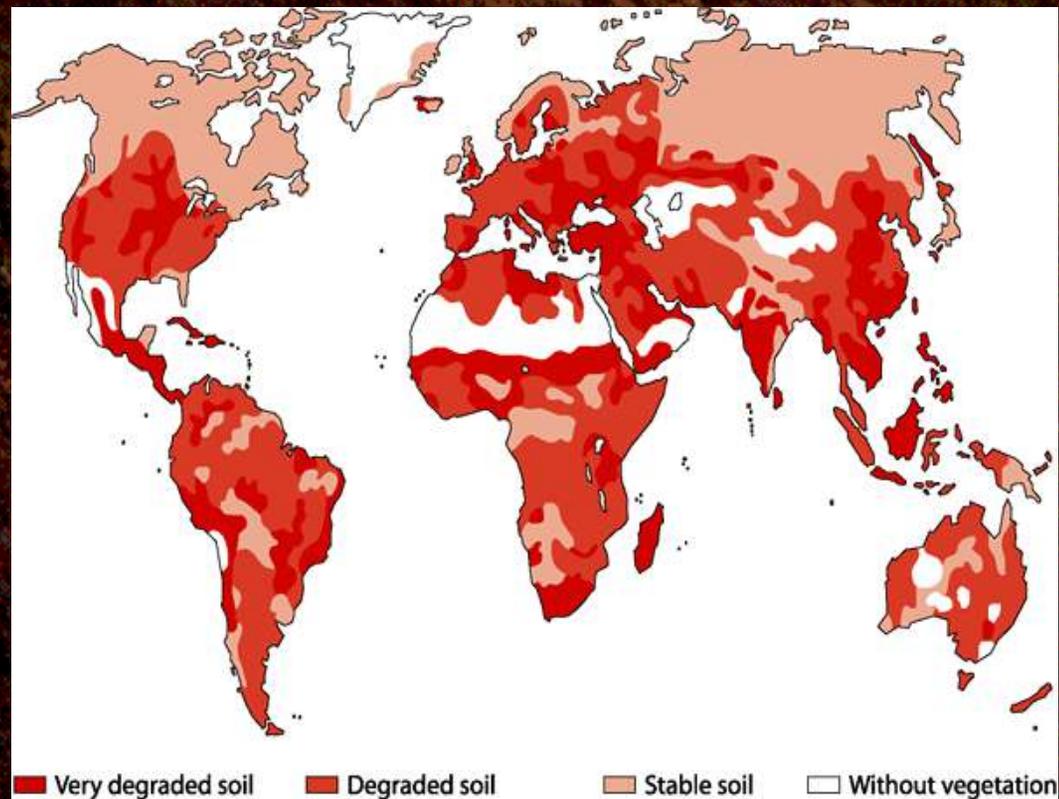
- Dangerously small margin between grain consumption and grain production
- Now we face long-term trends that:
 - increase food demand
 - limit food production

We are only one poor harvest away from chaos in world grain markets.

Food and Water Scarcity

More than 33 countries around the world face potential social unrest due to spikes in food prices.

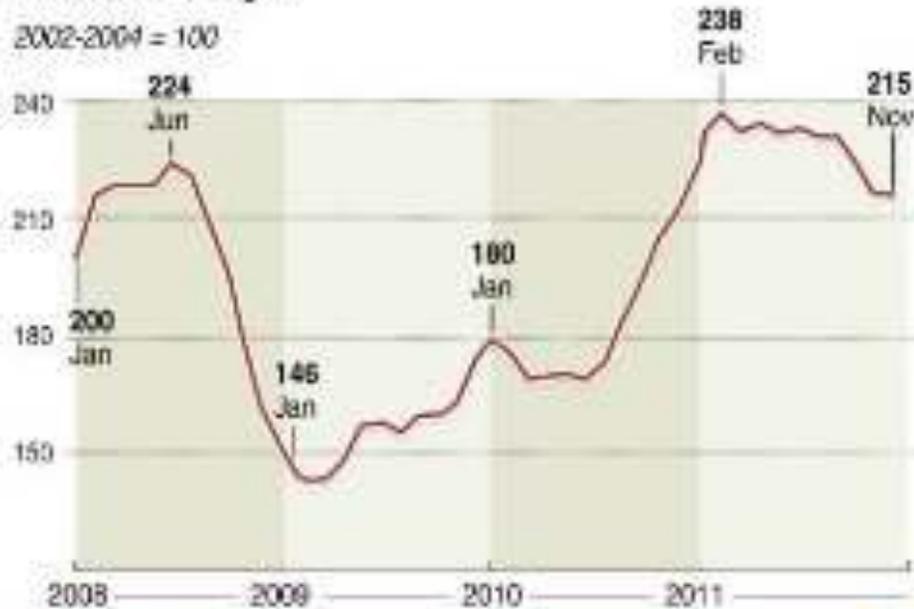
An estimated one-third of the world's cropland is now losing topsoil at a rate that reduces its productivity



World food prices

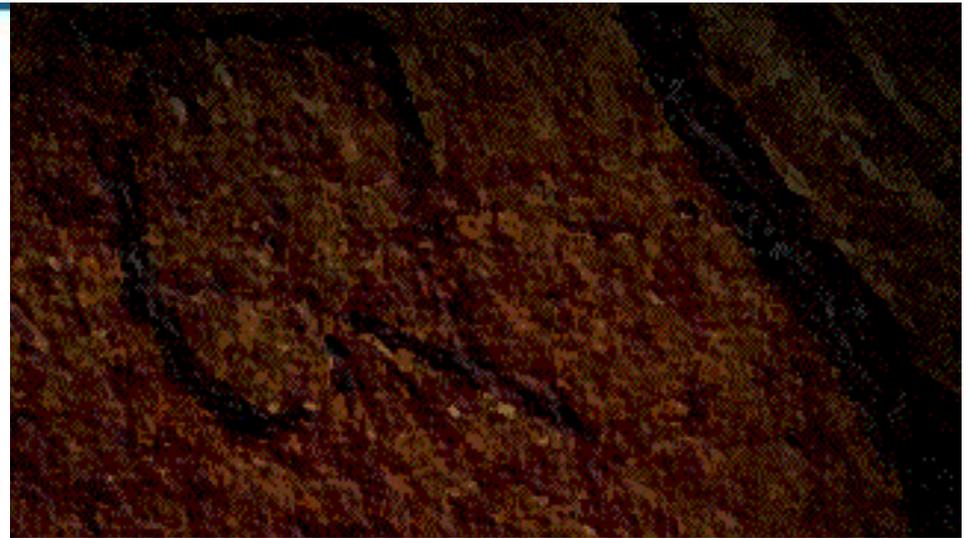
Index calculated from price changes in meat, dairies, cereals, oil and sugar

2002-2004 = 100

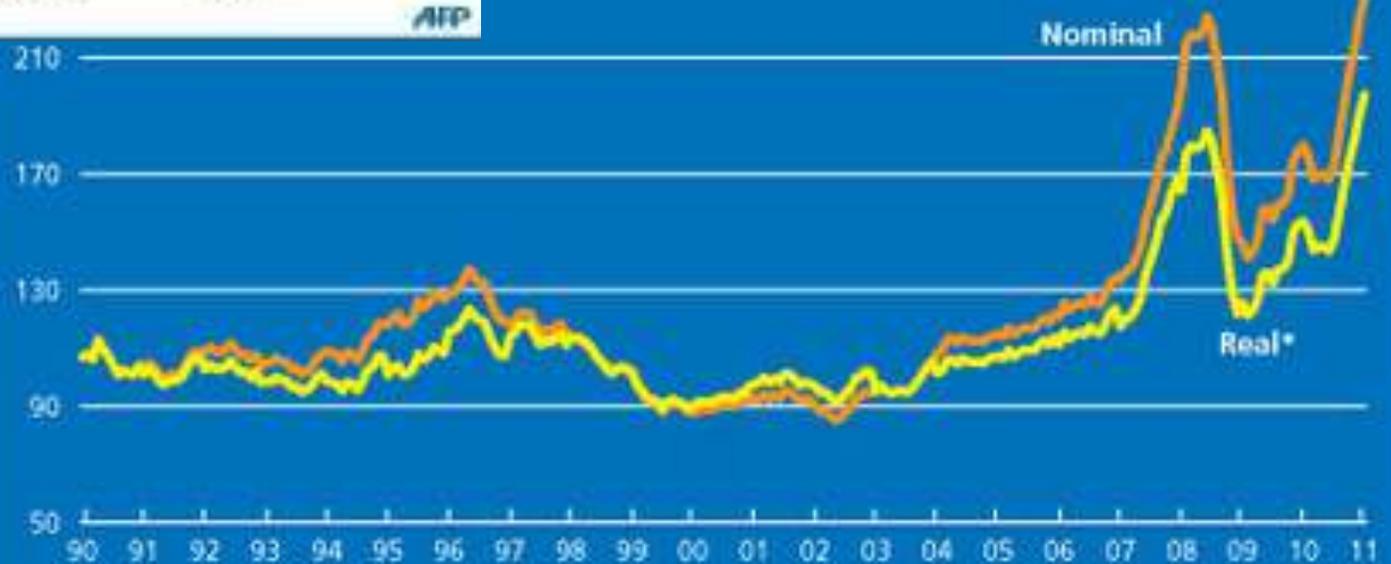


Sources: UNFAO

ATP



FAO Food Price Index



* The real price index is the nominal price index deflated by the World Bank Manufactures Unit Value Index (MUV)

The science is uncertain

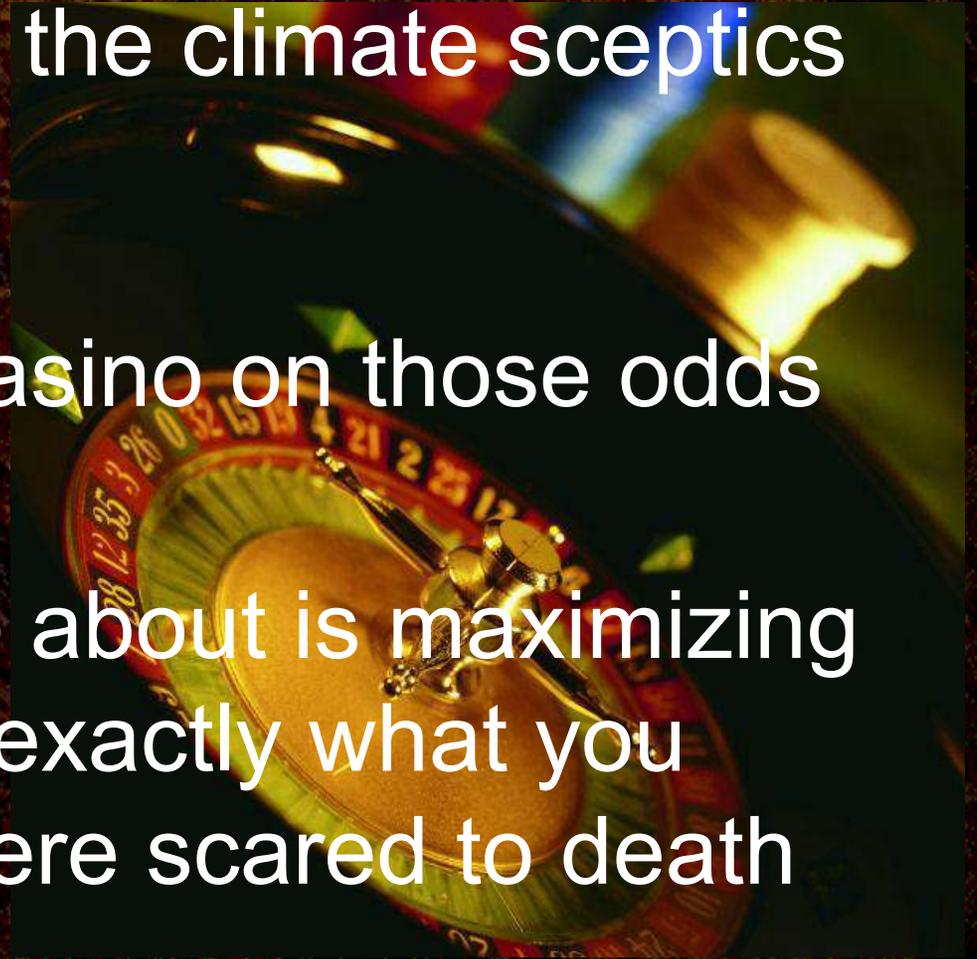


The science does not matter

Let's assume that the climate sceptics are right

Don't go to the casino on those odds

If all that you care about is maximizing profit, you will do exactly what you would do if you were scared to death about climate



Sustainability
is not about
the plight
of these
guys . . .

It's about
business



BY THE COAUTHOR OF THE BESTSELLING *NATURAL CAPITALISM*

"A must-read for entrepreneurs, industry investors, experts, and corporations."

—Jigar Shah, founder, SunEdison, and CEO, Carbon War Room

THE WAY OUT



KICK-STARTING
CAPITALISM TO SAVE
OUR ECONOMIC ASS

L. HUNTER LOVINS
AND BOYD COHEN



We're at 32 GT/yr now, need to get to
14GT/yr by 2050

By 2020 we have to save 17 gigatons
of carbon annually to stay below 2
degrees C. and it would be better to
stay below 1.5 above historic levels

Carbon War Room



Partnership between Lockheed Martin, Energi, Barclays, and Ygrene to retrofit commercial real estate.

Will return \$4 million in tax revenues for every \$1 million \$10 million in economic activity generated and 60 jobs created.

The \$650 million program will bring its first two cities: Sacramento and Miami 40,000 jobs created, \$1 billion in tax benefits, and at least \$10 billion in increased economic output

Will scale across US, as well as China.

Carbon War Room | Creating Climate Wealth



Join the Conversation



Contact Us

NEW REPORT: ENERGY EFFICIENCY: HOW TO CREATE CLIMATE WEALTH THROUGH EFFICIENT BUILDINGS

"TODAY WE ARE ON THE BRINK OF A SIGNIFICANT ACCELERATION IN ADOPTION OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY SOLUTIONS DUE TO MAJOR TECHNOLOGICAL AND FINANCIAL INNOVATIONS."

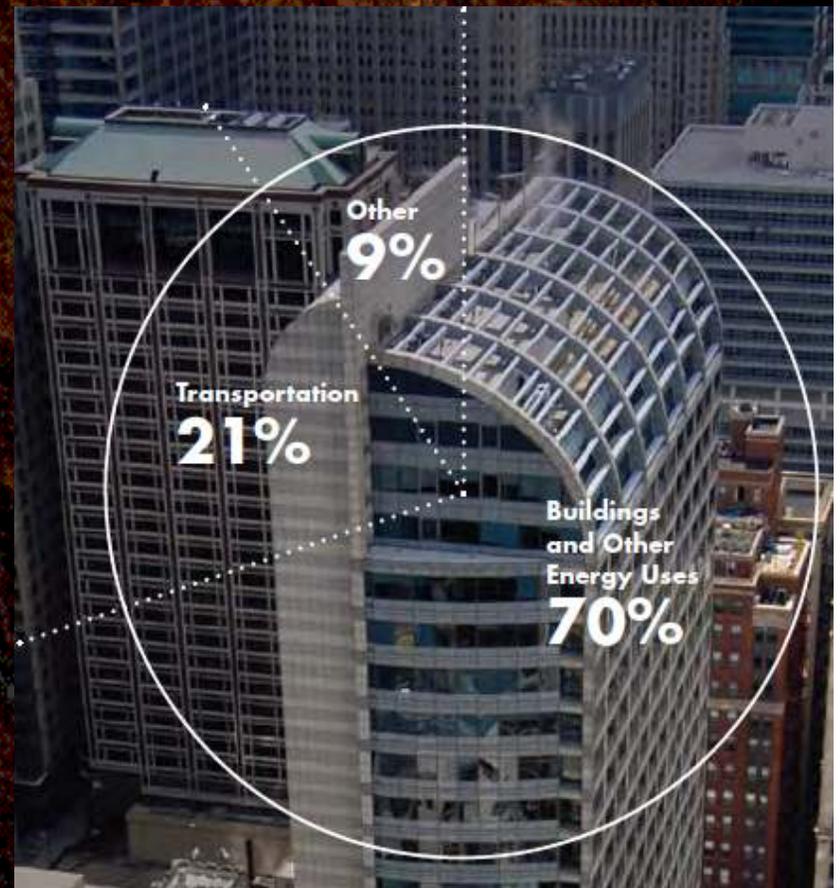
José María Figueres, President, Carbon War Room

Chicago

Goal to reduce GHG emissions to 25% below 1990 levels by 2020; 80% below 1990 levels by 2050

Buildings are the primary target, accounting for 70 percent of emissions.

Chicago is home to 300 wind and solar supply-chain companies and 18,000 related jobs, 13 wind-power corporate headquarters



Building efficiency:

New York City has almost a million buildings.

Reducing carbon emissions 30% in buildings for 20 years would save tens of billions of dollars a year and create tens of thousands of jobs.

New economy for New York to trade for losses on Wall Street.

Wholesale, retail, shipping, manufacturing and retrofitting businesses would all grow steadily to meet the need.

Sales of insulation, caulking, windows, doors, furnaces, boilers, air conditioners and dozens of other products would skyrocket.

Tens of thousands of plumbers, electricians, carpenters, and contractors to make it happen.

10% for free

A growing body of research suggests that the short-term energy savings from **behavioral changes** is likely to equal or **exceed 10%**.

6,300 computers and monitors in sleep or standby mode when not in use (24/7).

Leave machines on one evening a week for updates and turn them off at the end of the work day: **\$700,000**.

US companies waste **\$2.8 billion a year** on 108 million unused PCs. In 2009, **these unused PCs will emit 20 million tons of carbon dioxide emissions** – the impact of 4 million cars.

PC power costs are the largest single factor of IT energy costs and can account for **a quarter of the costs** in a modern office building.

“Ford Saves One Million Dollars...
By Shutting Off Computers”
Fast Company, 23 March 2010



Turning off one computer every night for a year saves \$34
If 20 computers are left on in the evening and over the weekend,
the savings grow to \$526 a year

Ohio State University

Turning off computers at night, saved the University over \$250,000 a year.

This money is used for academic programs across the campus



7M square feet DC with 500 Watt roof lights evenly spaced every 10 feet. Half the floor space was racks with boxes.

Most of this lighting was either unnecessary or redundant. Work areas had task lighting at the employee level.

Annual savings for shutting off the lights...
\$650,000.



New study by CDP shows that U.S. businesses cutting emissions by 3%/ yr, would drive savings of up to \$190 billion per year by 2020 and curb climate change.



Driving Profits Through
Carbon Reduction

GHG Policy = Competitive Edge

Business Leaders	Reduced Emissions	Savings
Dow	 20%	\$4 BB
BRITISH TELECOM	 35%	£ 1.5 BB
ABN AMRO	 15% since 2004	3.5 MM Euros

GHG Policy = Competitive Edge

Business Leaders	Reduced Emissions	Savings
IBM	 38%	\$786 MM
ALCOA	 37%	\$7 MM
WESTPAC	 45%	\$100 MM

Economic Realities:

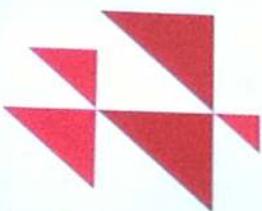
Saving energy strengthens the entire economy

Table 9: Economic Impacts per Average Megawatt Savings

Economic Impact Measure	Impact per aMW Saved
Output	\$2,230,572
Wages	\$684,536
Business Income	\$125,882
Jobs	22

Source: Calculated by ECONorthwest using 2002 Energy Trust spending and energy savings impacts.



 **CDP**
DRIVING SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIES

SEPTEMBER
23
MONDAY

 **CDP**
DRIVING SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIES

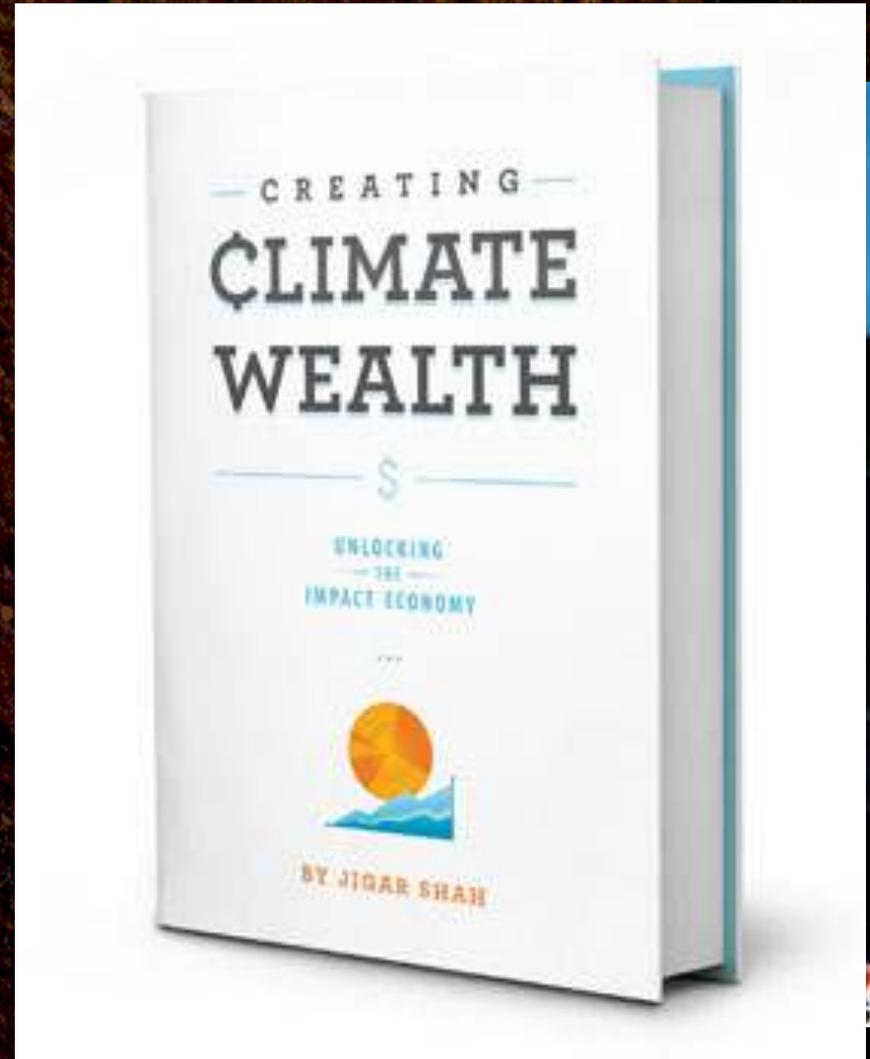
NYSE
EURONEXT

2008 – 2012 leaders in reporting/
managing carbon emissions
information achieved **5.2%** higher
return on equity, **18.1%** greater
stability in cashflow generation,
and **1.6%** higher growth –
twice the average total return vs
the Global 500 from 2005 - 2011

100 x 100 = \$10
trillion

Worldwide challenge to solve climate change. We need the equivalent of 100,000 companies to sell \$100 million worth of climate change solutions by 2020. The result: a new \$10 trillion economy.

Creating Climate Wealth



Jigar's Climate Wealth Law

Due to continuous technology innovation ~50% of the greenhouse gas emissions will **always** be profitable to eliminate – held up only by lack of effective business model and financial innovation.

Researchers at Stanford have shown that the US and indeed the world can meet its needs with 100% renewable energy.



Renewables and efficiency get results quicker than through pipelines and offshore drilling.

Renewables Win

Solar added 1.7 GW in 2011, up 2x from 2010
3.3 GW in 2012 – 76% growth, prices fell 27%,
70% in last 3 years

39 GW in 2013, doubling every two years

Nuclear added 0 and coal decreased.



Japan added 9.5 GW of solar in 2013 – has a feed-in tariff

China is investing 2.4 billion in renewables, installed 14 GW solar 2013, 2014 projected

Plans to have 100 GW of wind, 21 GW of solar and 13 GW of biomass power installed by 2015

70+% of new power generation capacity added between 2012 and 2030 will be from renewable technologies.

Butte College – 75% renewable

Could be first college in the U.S. to generate more electricity than it uses.

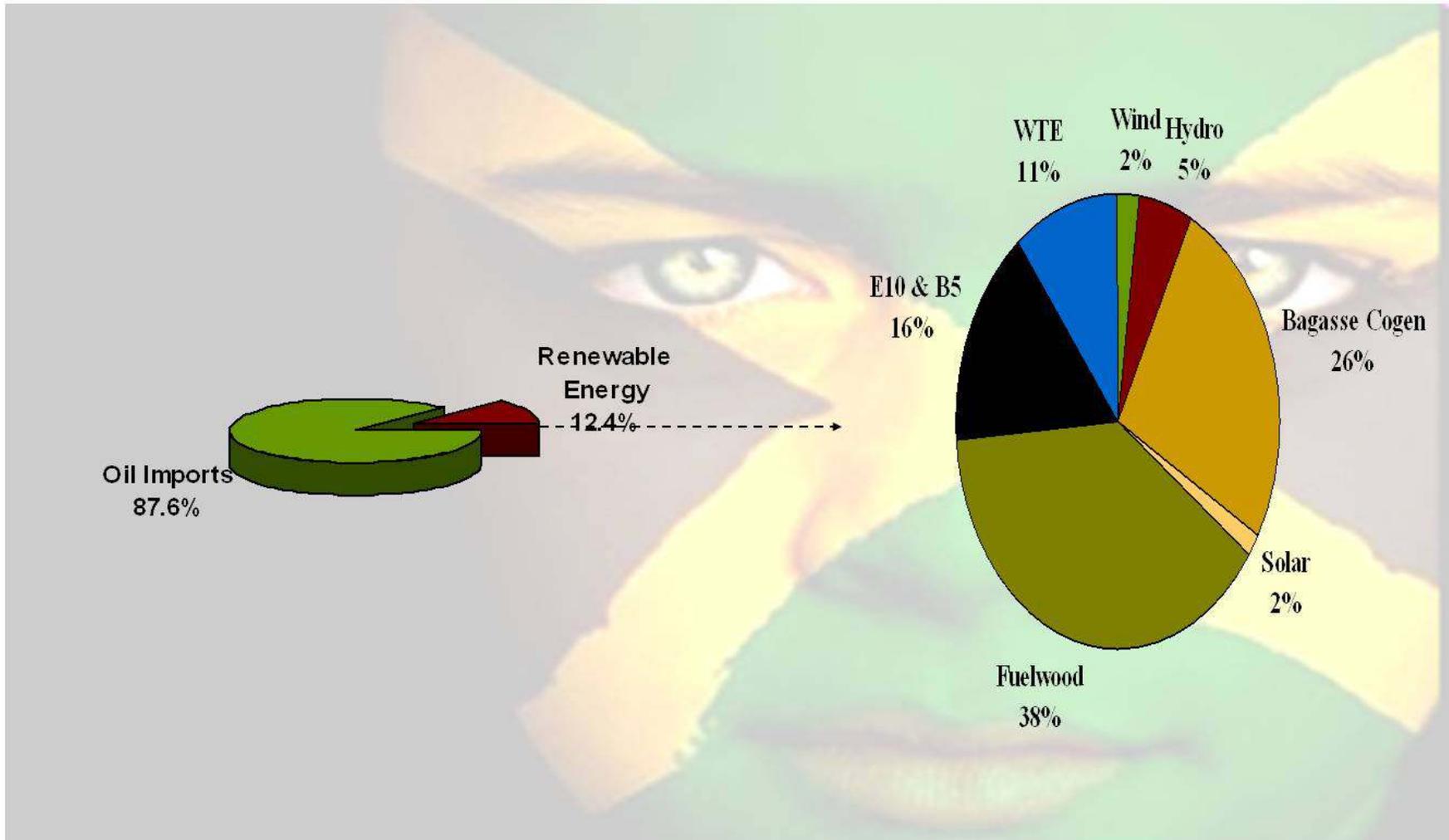
It would gain \$50-\$75 million for academic programs if PG&E would let it.



World now nearing 100 GW solar



2015/16 Barrels of Oil Equivalents by Renewable Energy Sources



FUTURE: R.E. VALUE US\$273 M/Yr

Sandals Eco-Village in Mo Bay



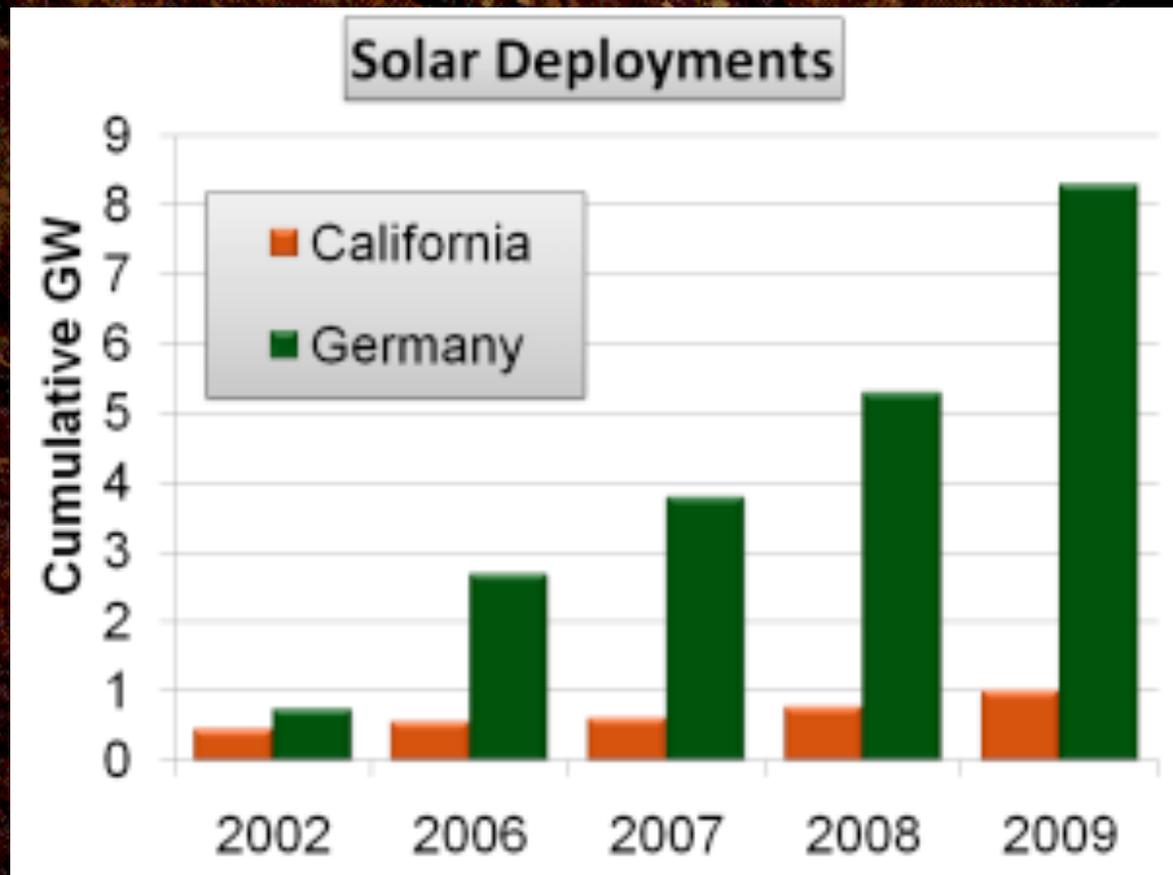


Solar deployment – policy matters

California receives 70% more sunlight for producing solar energy than Germany.

But Germany installs 28 times more solar electric capacity every year

Will be 100% renewable by 2050



The Economics of Feed-in Tariffs

Deutsche Bank Study: FiTs gave Germany the lead in renewable energy production.

FiTs created 1.2 million jobs in cleantech and a 25% GDP growth that has come along with the 25% emissions reductions Germany has achieved since 1990.

FiTs cut the unit cost of solar panels 30 percent in 2009 enough that they could pay for themselves within five to seven years, and reach grid parity (costing the same as grid electricity) by 2013.

FiTs drove German economic regeneration, enabling Germany to pay its own citizens to produce, install and maintain their own renewable energy systems, instead of buying imported fossil fuels. The program cost of **€2 - 3** per month (**\$50** to customers' electricity bills each year) to electricity bills in Germany (**a total of €8.6 billion.**)

Deutsche Bank: The savings created by FiTs exceeded total cost of payments made by households.

Had customers bought electricity from conventional generation and paid the costs of fossil fuel generation Germans would have paid over **€9.4 billion.**

Dardesheim, Germany - 100% renewable



Wildpoldsried produces 321% more energy than it uses; makes \$5.7 million each year



**BAVARIA HAS MORE INSTALLED SOLAR CAPACITY
THAN THE ENTIRE UNITED STATES.**



**DID WE FORGET
HOW TO AMERICA?**

Source: Slate

OILCHANGE
INTERNATIONAL

Electricity Grid

Traditionally, electricity has flowed one way; from a power station to a customer.

Renewable energy enters the network from multiple locations, through distributed generation.







Legislation passed in California in 2002 allows local communities to purchase power from their own preferred sources

Overwhelming support for green energy sources in Marin County lead to the formation of Marin Clean Energy (MCE), which provides the community with “cleaner, greener energy”

MCE purchases power from renewable sources.

Users can choose “Light Green” plan: 50% regionally local, renewable energy or

“Deep Green” 100% regionally local, renewable.

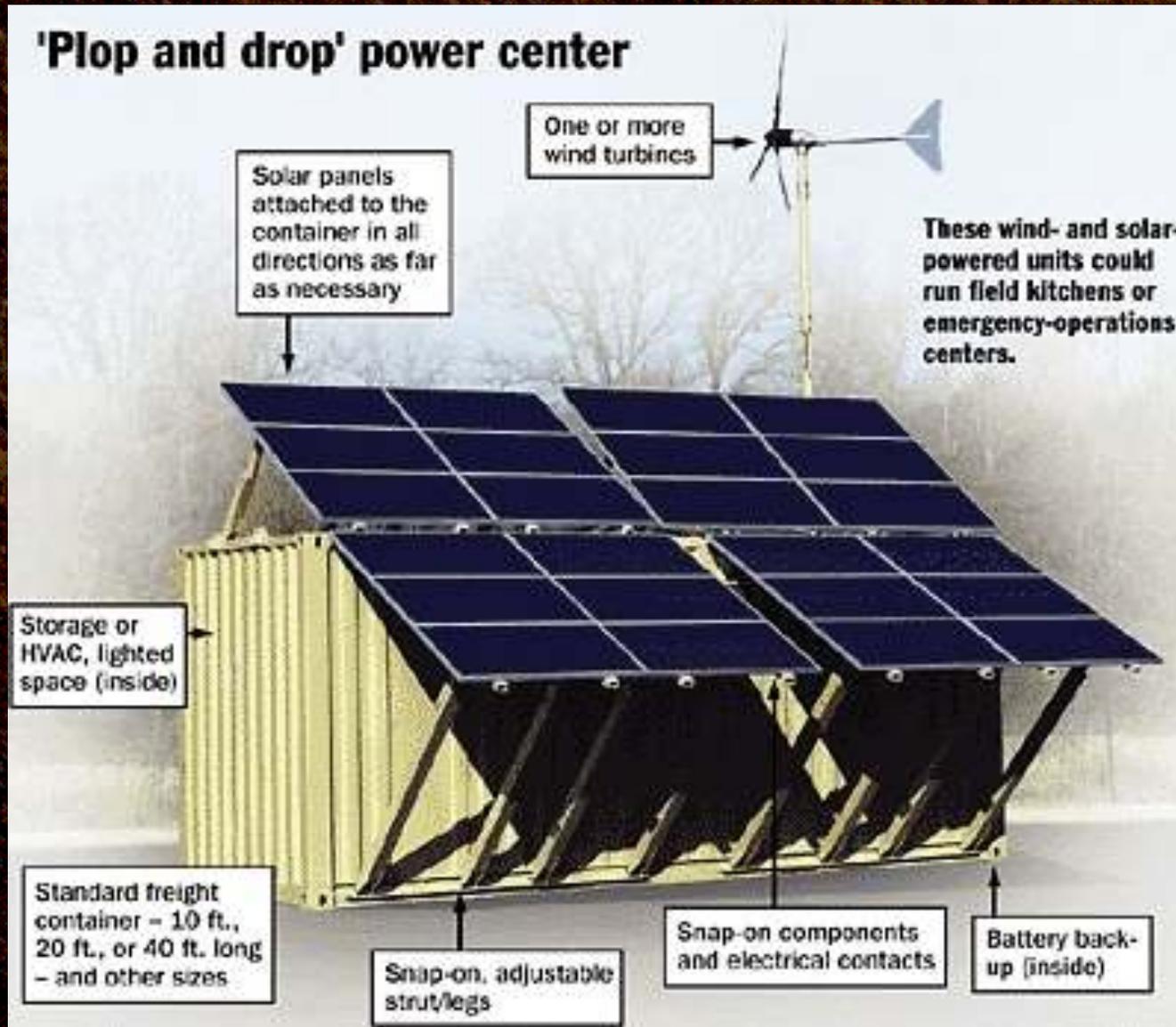
Available in all cities in the county of Marin

Marin ratepayers will save \$240 million over the next twenty years.





CIA's comms center



Wind is the 2nd fastest growing energy supply technology in the world:

37 GW in 2009, 32 GW 2010

Now 237 GW, 40 GW new 2011

Costs less than coal in good sites



Wind Power

35 percent of new U.S. electric generating capacity came from wind from 2007-2011

Less than 15 percent of new capacity came from coal



The Wigton Windfarm in Manchester



Hybrid Wind and Solar Energy Project Installed in Kingston



Last October, JP offered customers the opportunity to buy a Solar Mill

SIMPLE.
AFFORDABLE.
EFFICIENT.
CUSTOMIZABLE.

SolarMill™
PowerOn

The SolarMill™ is a hybrid wind and solar device with a highly efficient, low-cost micro-wind turbine for urban and off-grid environments.

- 1 High grade German solar modules
- 1 Micro Turbine
- 1 Micro Inverter
- 1 System Battery (not for storage)
- 1 Utility Disconnect Switch
- Standard Offer Contract Ready
- Est. Generation: 40 kwh/mth.



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Twitter.com/jestoreja

23 Rathven Road Egs 10
CALL US 1 876 733 4845

SAVE MONEY
SAVE ENERGY

eSTORE
Power On

SIMPLE.
AFFORDABLE.
EFFICIENT.
CUSTOMIZABLE.

SolarMill™
PowerStar

The SolarMill™ is a hybrid wind and solar device with a highly efficient, low-cost micro-wind turbine for urban and off-grid environments.

- 3 High grade German solar modules
- 2 Micro Turbines
- 2 Micro Inverters
- 1 System Battery (not for storage)
- 1 Utility Disconnect Switch
- Standard Offer Contract Ready
- Est. Generation: 120kwh/mth.



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23 Rathven Road Egs 10
CALL US 1 876 733 4845

SAVE MONEY
SAVE ENERGY

eSTORE
Power Star

SIMPLE.
AFFORDABLE.
EFFICIENT.
CUSTOMIZABLE.

SolarMill™
PowerStar+

The SolarMill™ is a hybrid wind and solar device with a highly efficient, low-cost micro-wind turbine for urban and off-grid environments.

- 6 High grade German solar modules
- 2 Micro Turbines
- 3 Micro Inverters
- 1 System Battery (not for storage)
- 1 Utility Disconnect Switch
- Standard Offer Contract Ready
- Est. Generation: 230kwh/mth.



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23 Rathven Road Egs 10
CALL US 1 876 733 4845

SAVE MONEY
SAVE ENERGY

eSTORE
Power Star+

Beaver County Utah

Beautiful but economically struggling part of Utah

No coal

Rob

Adams:

You sell
what you
have



2009 First Wind completed 203 MW wind farm in the Milford Corridor. 97 turbine farm will supply power for 45,000 homes.

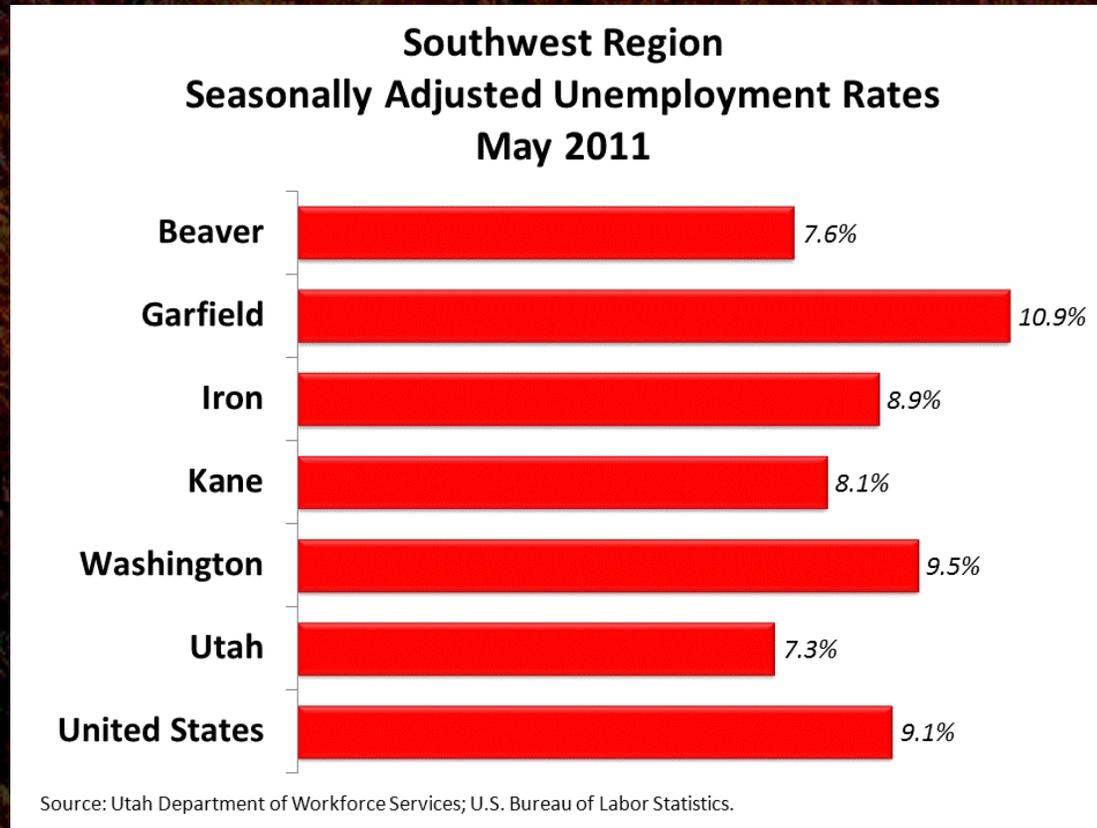
2010 First Wind gave first local scholarship

Bellnap School once condemned, was rebuilt



First phase: \$85 million in economic benefit
– 250 jobs

Tax base went from \$60 million to \$3 billion
– because the jobs are high paying



Fuel from whisky

Roths whisky distilleries using dregs and pot ale from distilling process to generate 7.2MW of electricity, the equivalent of powering 9,000 homes, Glenkinches making butanol



Diegeo has achieved the holy grail of carbon reductions: 80%

Without offsets, 38 years earlier than they had to

In 2008 Execs of the \$17 billion spirits company decided to act
100% cost too much, hundreds of millions of dollars

So set goal of 50% - no idea how to do it

Richard Dunne started with no-brainers, achieved 50% in 4 yrs
lighting retrofits, boiler upgrades, variable speed drives;
switching fuels (from oil to natural gas) reducing from two
boilers to one in a small distillery.

Landfill to gas at 1 Canadian distillery – too expensive for its
budget, took the entire global operation to 80% reduction –
used savings to cover expenses

Great Green Fleet

Navy Secretary Ray Mabus: "We simply have to figure out a way to get American-made, home-grown fuel that is stably priced, that is competitive with oil,"



MH-60 chopper flying on 50-50 algae/ grease biofuel and petroleum fuel



Deploy a biofuel-burning carrier group by 2016 and require the Department of the Navy to get half of its energy from alternative sources by 2020.

Fuel from Algae

Solazyme - Jonathan Wolfson



2010 - Solazyme's algae derived Naval distillate fuel successfully demonstrated in ships



USS Ford frigate used 25,000 gallons to sail 12,000 miles from
Everett Wash to San Diego – no difference in performance
Solyazyme and Dynamic Fuels



F-18 Green Hornet flying on Sustainable Fuels' oil seed fuel/ jet fuel mix – 60 – 75 million barrels of jet fuel/ year

Harbec Plastics

Is an injection molding company.

Their production facility was at the end of a utility line, and power fluctuated often.

Every time it fluctuated, they lost a batch.

This was making them lose competitiveness with Asian companies.



- Completed energy audit
- Simple replacements: light bulbs, inverter drives...
- Installed a small power plant that produced twice the plant's requirements
- Converted to all-electric molding equipment - draws power only when needed (cut GHG emissions in half)



Harbec Plastics

2 weeks after this investment, the Northeast blackout happened (2003)

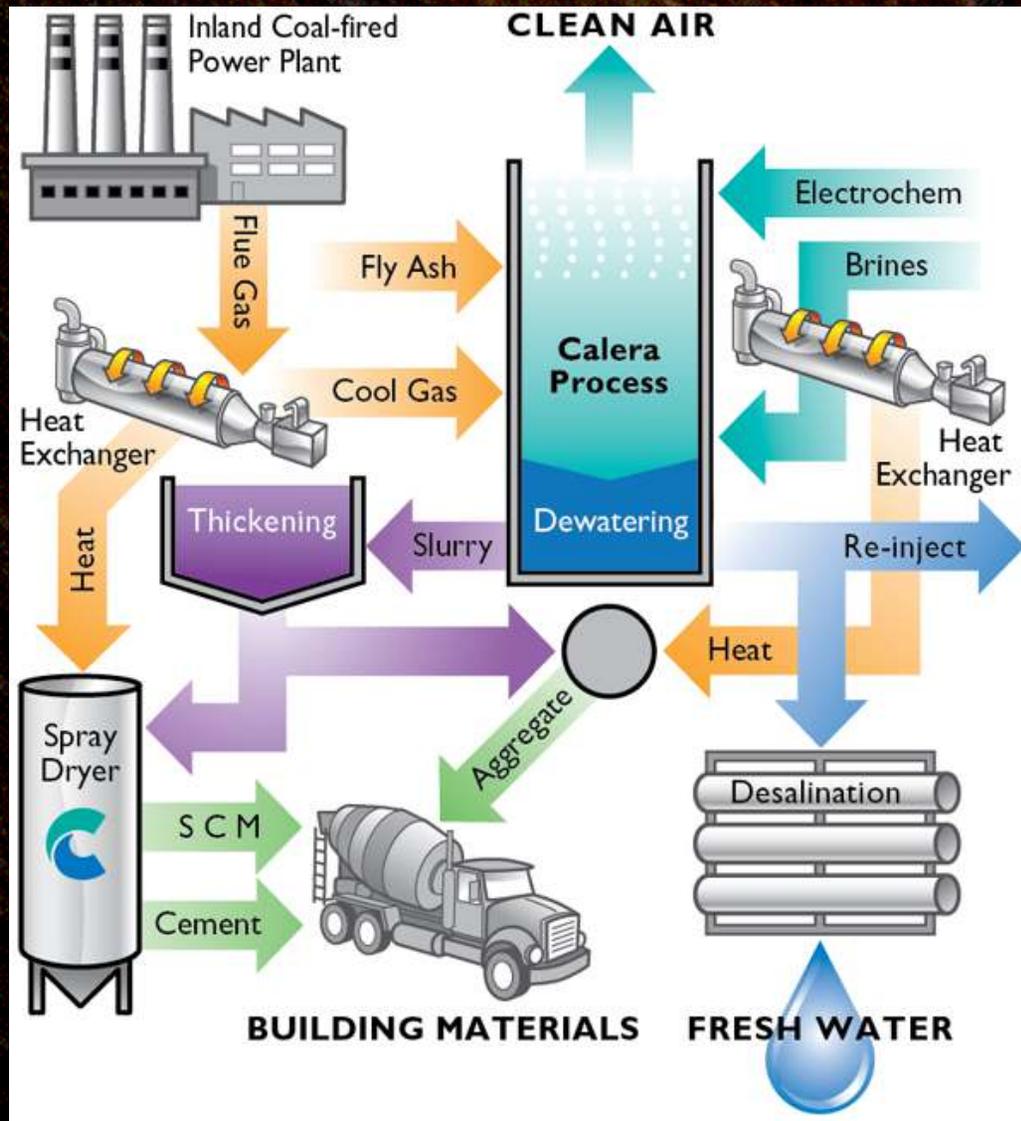
Companies in the area were losing \$25,000 an hour due to outage.

Harbec just kept motoring along. This paid off the entire capital cost of their new green building.

“I may be the only injection molder in NY who can go to customers and talk about energy costs going down, in an industry where energy represents a significant portion of the cost of doing business.”

- Bob Bechtold,
Owner

Calera

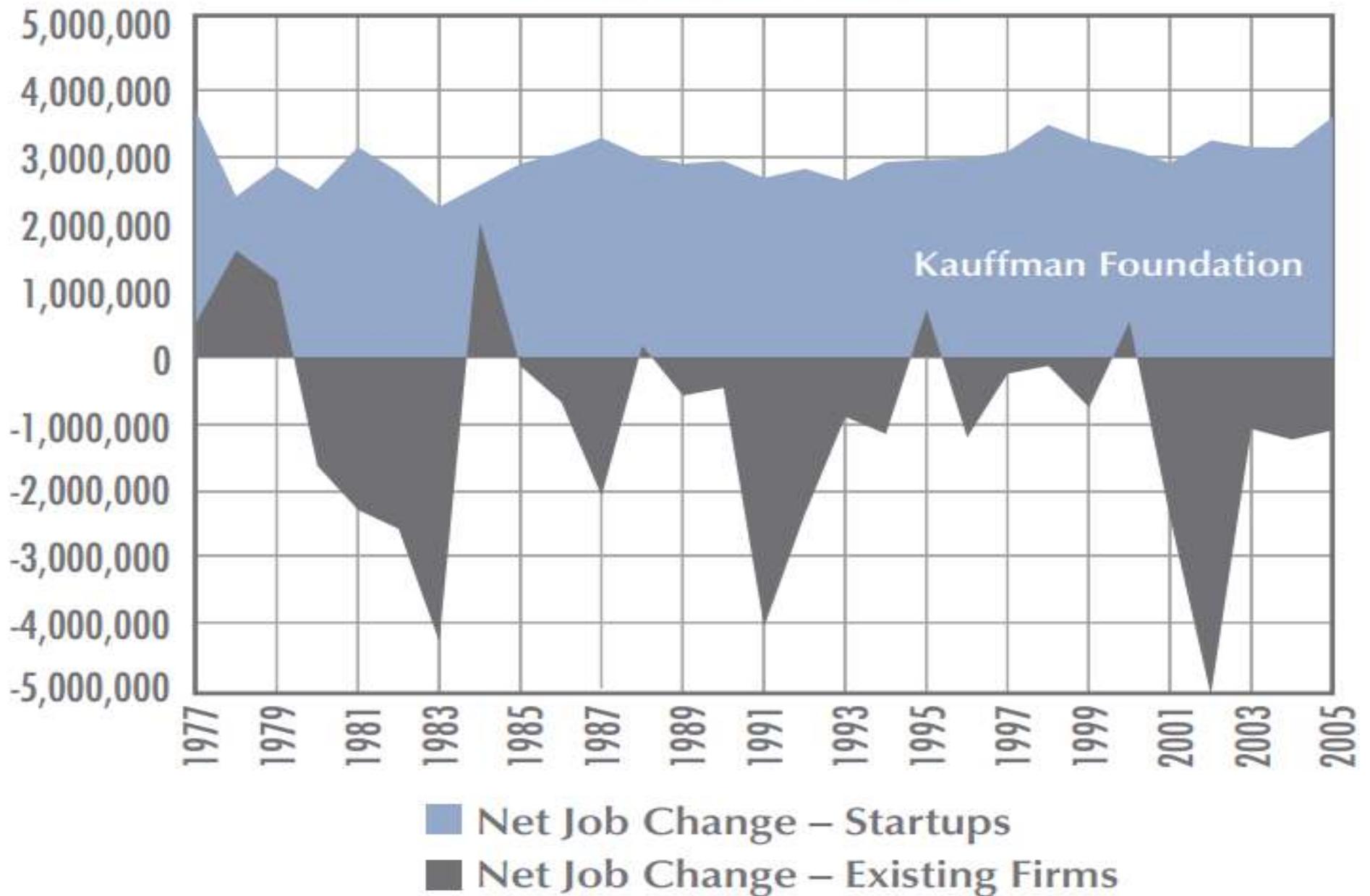


Calera is piloting making cement in the same way that coral reefs make limestone: CO₂ and seawater.

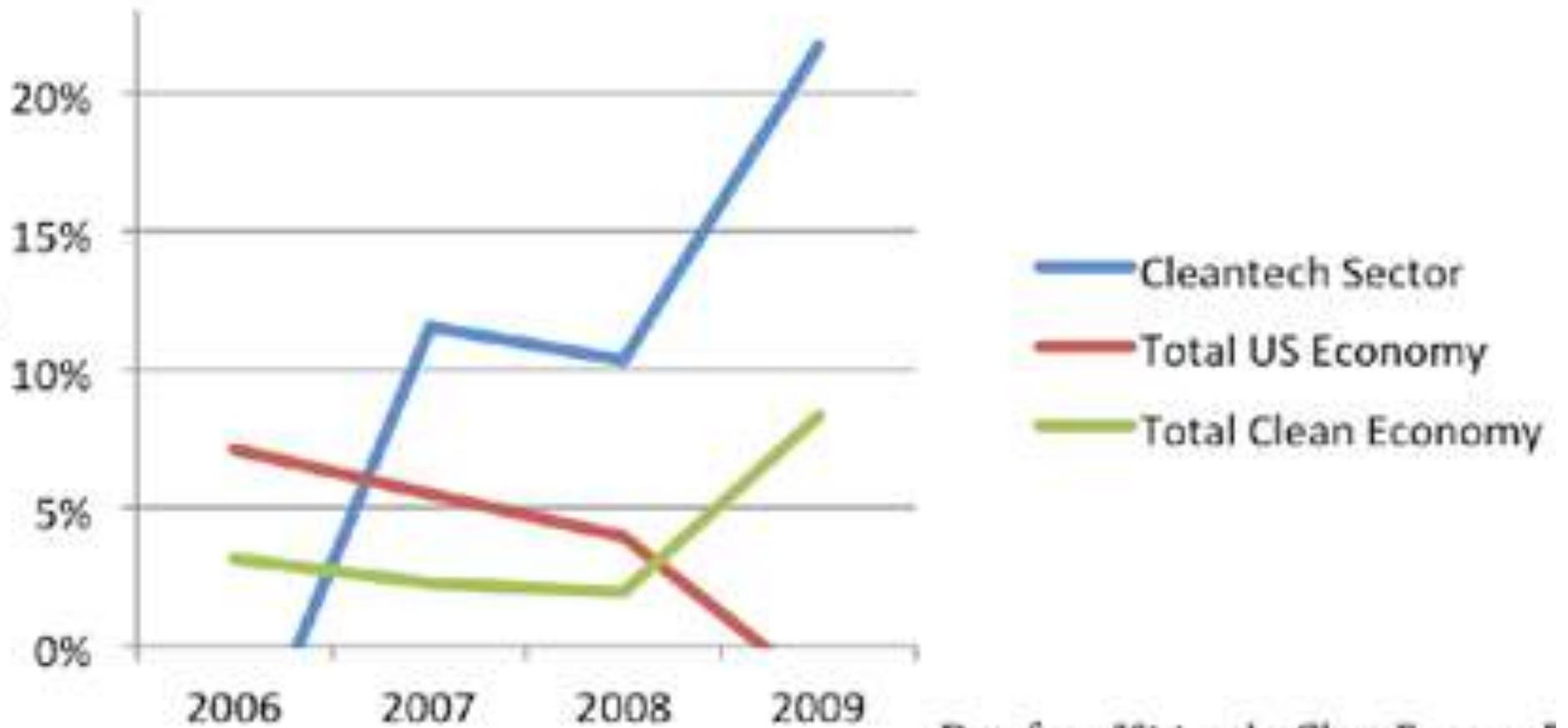
Carbon negative process.

Vinod Khosla is a lead investor

Startups Create Most New Net Jobs in the United States



Jobs Growth Annual Rate



Data from "Sizing the Clean Economy"

Regenerative Energy Economy in U.S.

Employs almost 3 million - more than fossil fuel

Outperformed general economy in recession

Offers better opportunities, higher pay for low and middle skilled workers median wages 13% higher

2012 solar jobs increased 13.2%, expected to rise 17.2% in 2013

Green jobs increased five times faster than jobs in any other industry

Solutions at the Speed of Business

Lighting

Daylighting, Lighting Controls & Lighting Equipment

Heating & Cooling

Insulation, HVAC

Water

Water Use & Water Heating

Waste

Reduce, Reuse, Compost & Recycle

Transit & Travel

Transit Alternatives & Business Travel



Lighting & Power Strips

Install LED Task Lighting
& Reduce Overhead Lighting



ROI = 87%

Use Smart Strips

ROI = 300%



Total Cost = \$6,000
including labor

Savings = \$7,350
(per year)



New York Beverage Wholesalers, Bronx

Solar panels saved over \$3,000 annually



Nissan PL35 forklift saved \$800 in fuel



21mpg Diesel Dodge Springer saved \$4,000/yr

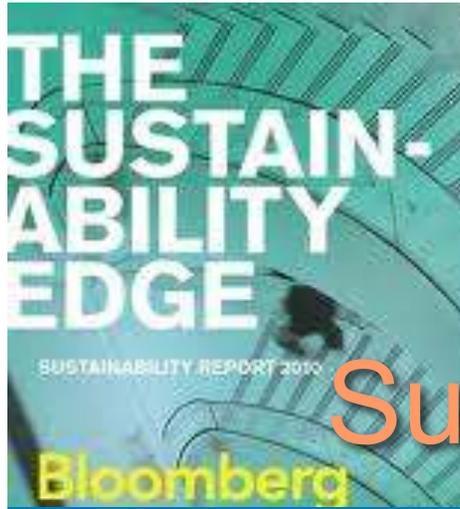


Saved \$230/yr while using only 1/2 of the lights

THERE IS NO
SILVER BULLET

BUT WE SURE
HAVE SILVER
BUCKSHOT





Sustainability is happening





SUSTAINABILITY PAYS

Studies That Prove the Business Case for Sustainability



May 2012

Sustainability pays

Companies in the Dow Jones sustainability Index outperform the general market

Goldman Sachs report July 2007: Companies that are leaders in environmental, social and governance (ESG) policies **outperform competitors in stock performance—by an average of 25%**.

72% of the companies on the DJSI outperformed industry peers

Harvard Business Review

“Sustainability **isn't the burden on bottom lines** that many executives believe it to be. It can lower your costs and increase your revenues. That's why **sustainability should be a touchstone for all innovation.**

In the future, **only companies that make sustainability a goal will achieve competitive advantage.** That means rethinking business models as well as products, technologies and processes.”

Why Sustainability is Now the Key Driver of Innovation

Marks and Spencer

Committed to carbon neutrality

Doing this contributed £105 million to the business last year

Set itself to achieve 180 environmental, social and economic targets by 2015 as part of a goal to become the world's most sustainable retailer,
M&S has met 138 of these
a further 30 are "on plan".

Steve Howard CEO of IKEA

Tackling resource scarcity and climate change and providing a great quality of life for the 21st centuries many people is a challenge that can only be met by a combination of good public policy and business innovation and investment. This clean revolution is the next wave of industrial transformation that will spur economic growth and deliver the jobs of tomorrow.

IKEA



Committed to be 100% renewably powered by 2020

Who's
responsible?



Winner of the "Not My Job"
Award - ADOT
Litchfield Park, AZ 85

Business will lead



“Most companies...are looking toward a world where sustainability is becoming a mainstream, if not required, part of the business strategy.”

–Boston Consulting Group

McKinsey Study

While most executives considered sustainability important to their future, only 30% said they actively sought opportunities to invest in sustainability and stated that **an educational gap was a major barrier.**



OH No!



Each person must see himself as though the entire world were held in balance and any deed he may do could tip the scales

Maimonides

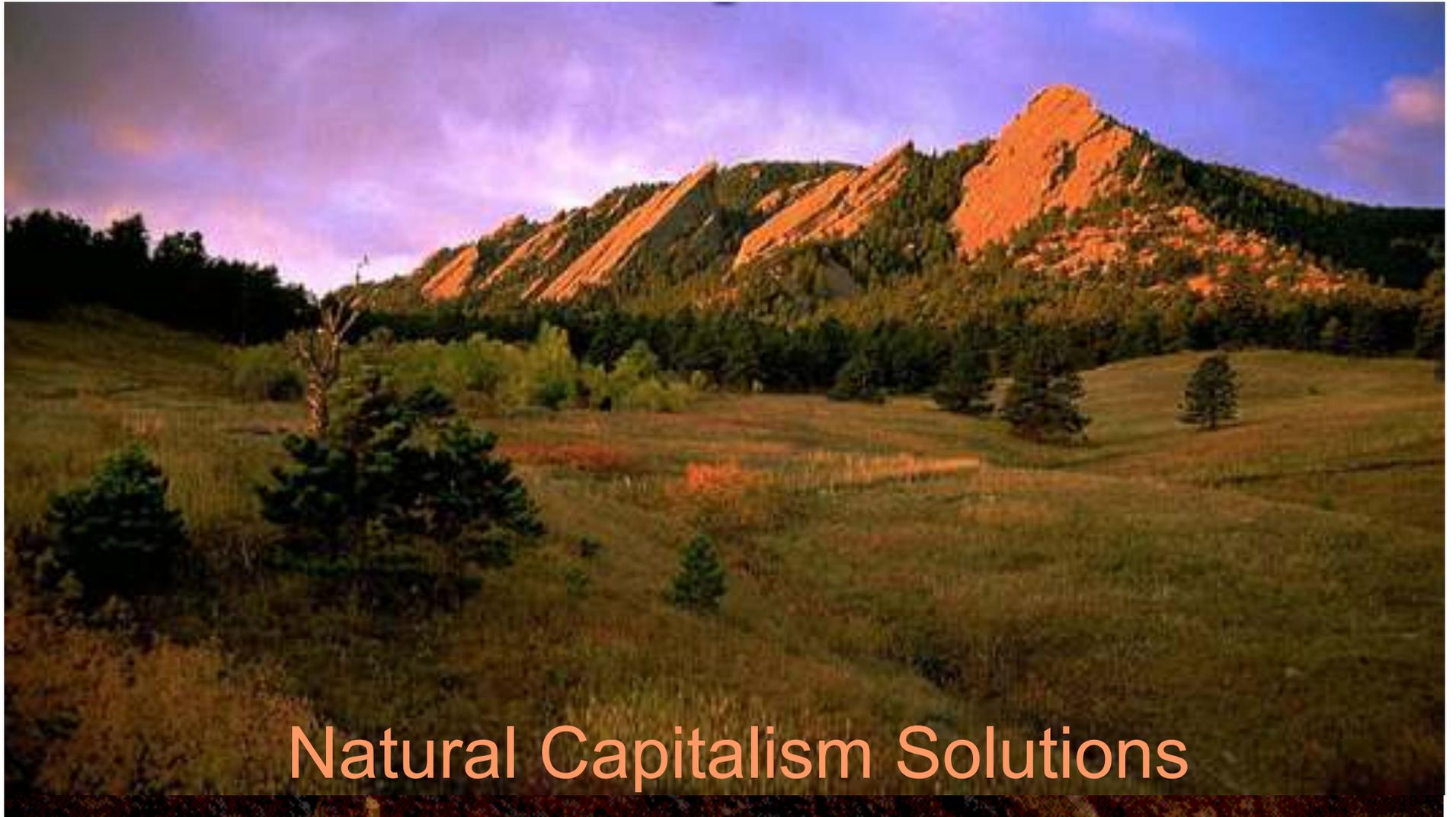


We are called to be architects of the future, not its victims.

Buckminster Fuller

Jamaican Renewable Energy Industry; Green Jobs All Over The Place





Natural Capitalism Solutions

Visit: www.natcapsolutions.org

THE LIMITS TO growth

Donella H. Meadows
Dennis L. Meadows
Jørgen Randers
William W. Behrens III

*A Report for THE CLUB OF ROME'S Project on the
Predicament of Mankind*



A POTOMAC ASSOCIATES BOOK

\$ 2.75

1900

2100



“New Limits to Growth Revive Malthusian Fears”

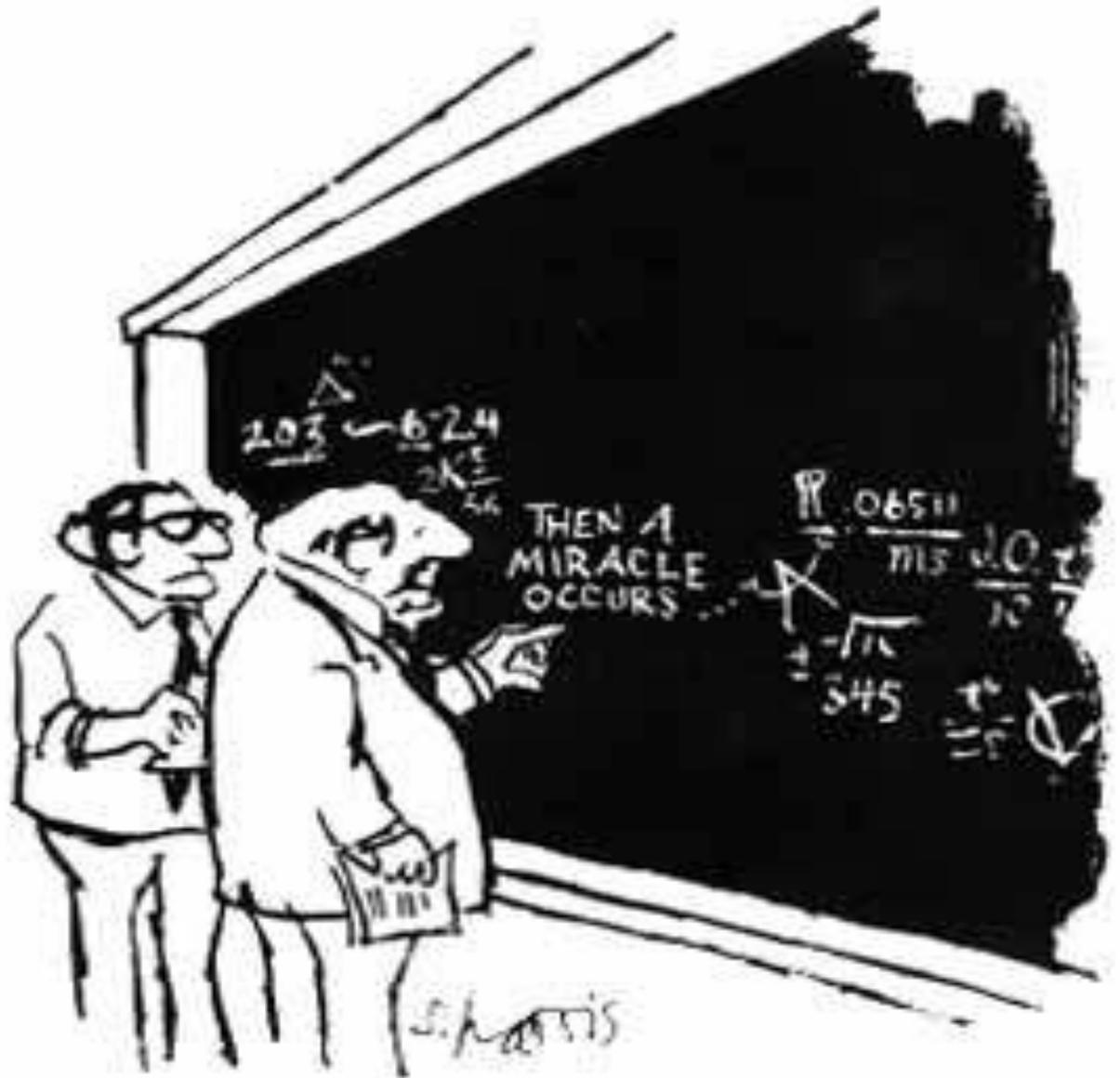
Wall Street Journal

March 24, 2008

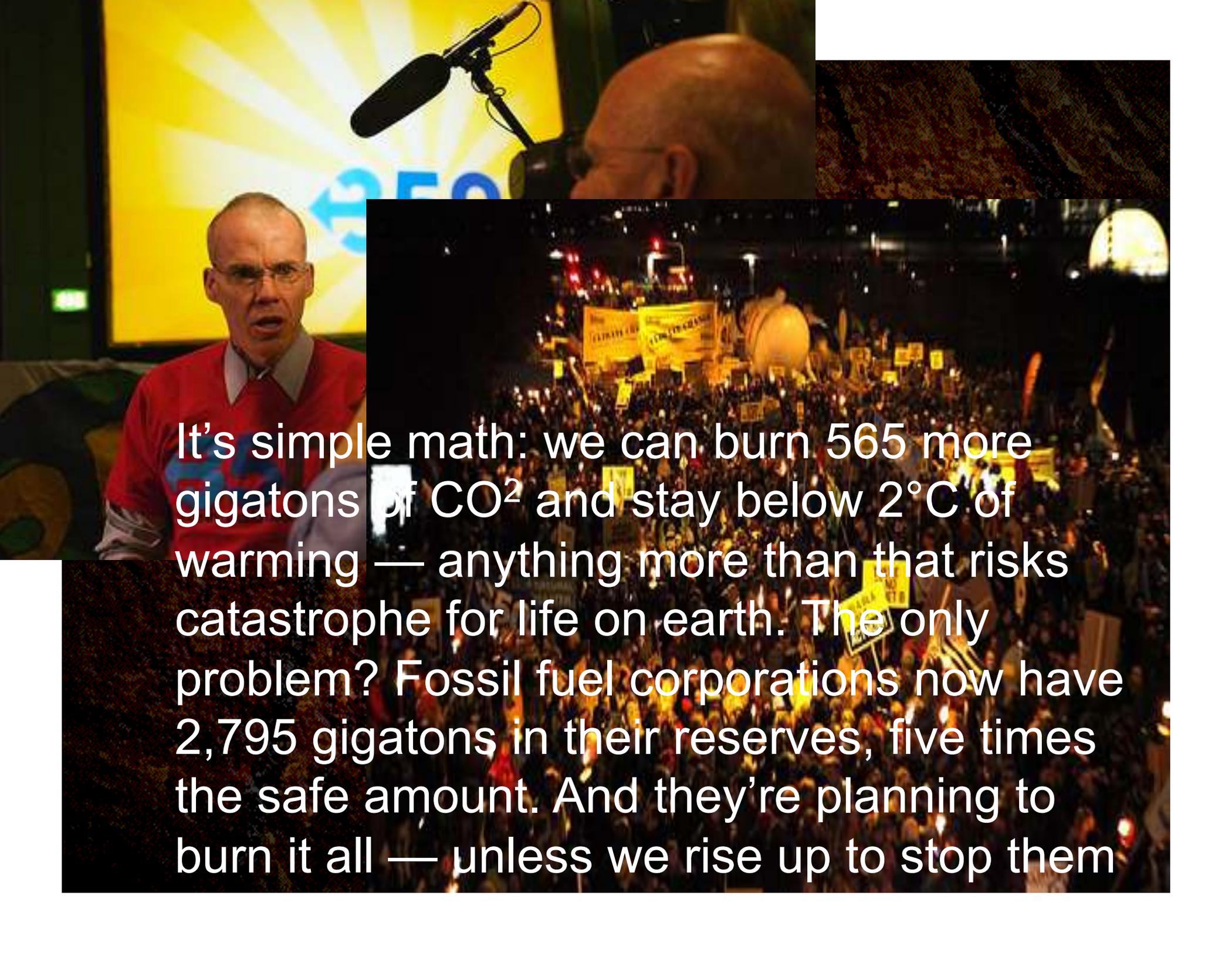
“Record highs in the prices for oil, wheat, copper...are signs of a lasting shift in demand unmatched by supply”

Challenge: Time frame

Normal
penetration
rates are
way too
slow

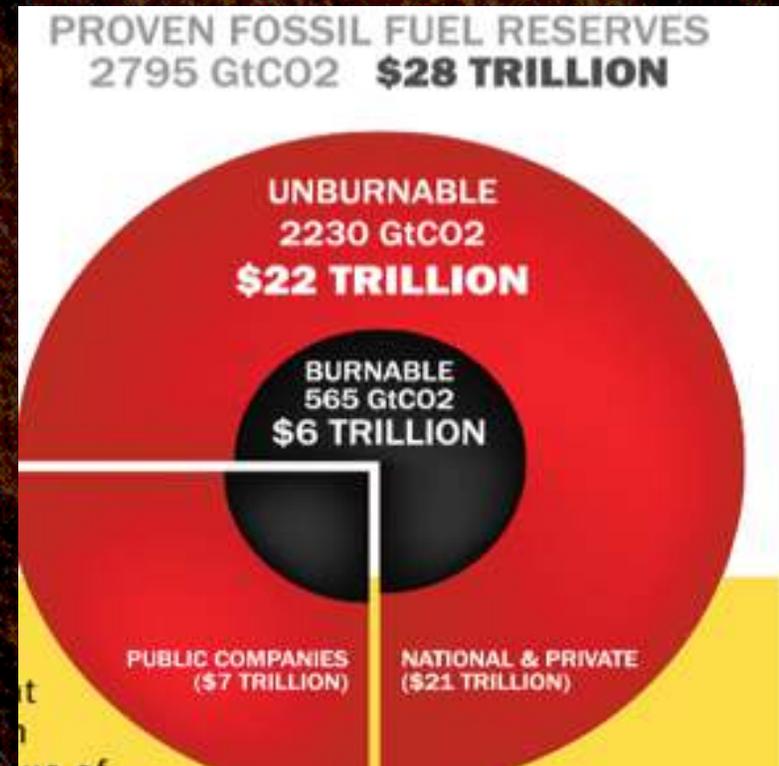


"I think you should be more explicit here in step two."



It's simple math: we can burn 565 more gigatons of CO₂ and stay below 2°C of warming — anything more than that risks catastrophe for life on earth. The only problem? Fossil fuel corporations now have 2,795 gigatons in their reserves, five times the safe amount. And they're planning to burn it all — unless we rise up to stop them

Carbon Bubble



“Wasted capital and stranded assets” concluded that between **60 to 80% of coal, oil & gas reserves** of publicly listed companies are “**unburnable**” to keep within the 2°C limit.

Invest vs divest

Investors with \$3 trillion are pressuring fossil companies to prepare for decline in demand and square their business model with carbon bubble

70 major investors led by CERES, Carbon Tracker ask 45 fossil firms to rethink investment in increasing supply to avoid stranded asset.

“Carry out risk assessment of the consequences of a global move to cut GHG by 80% by 2050”

HSBC: in world where GHG constrained, fossil co's lose 40 – 60% of market cap



Lucea, Jamaica

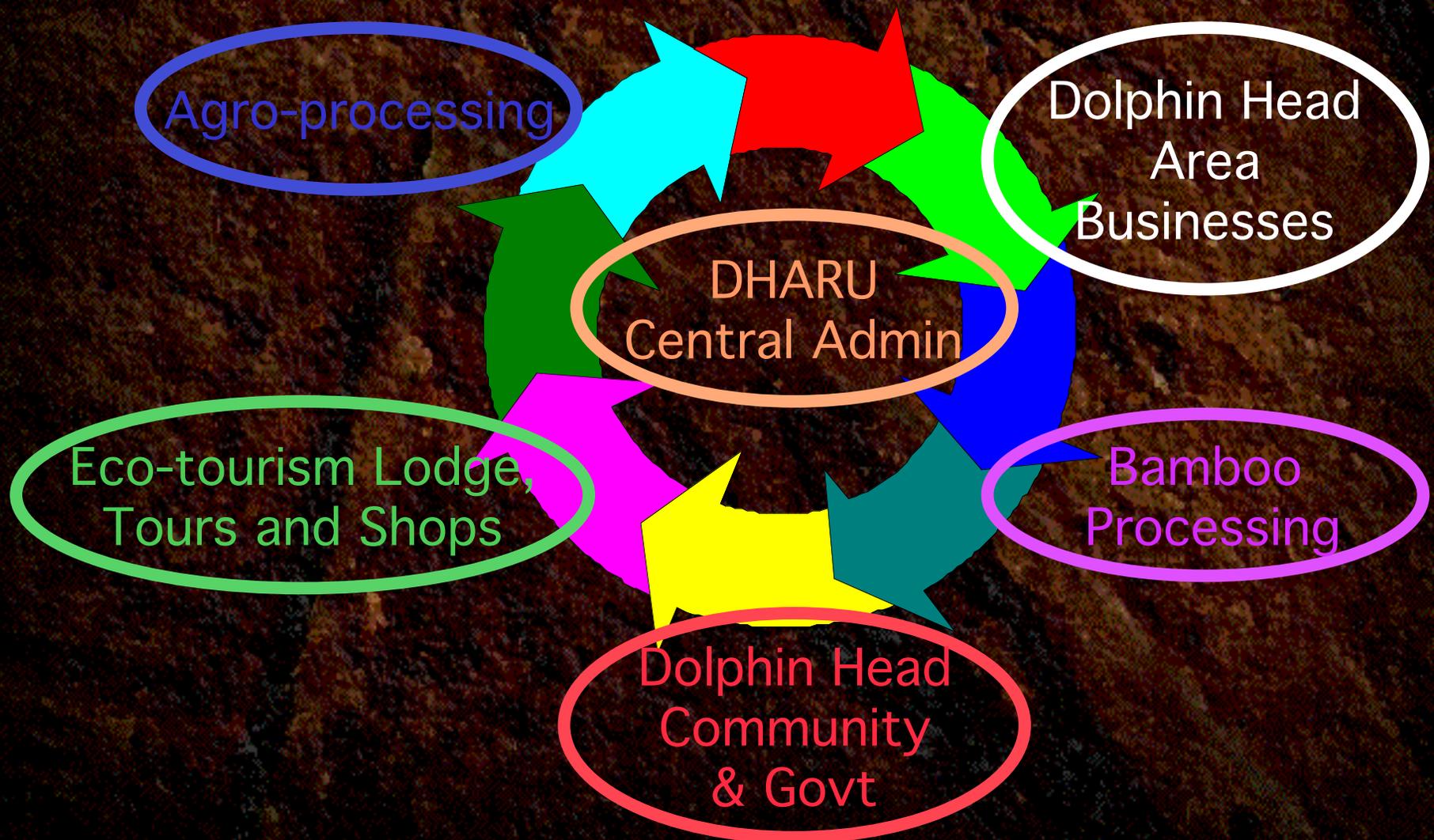


Helping farmers convert
from drugs to high value
market crops





DHARU Business Plans: A Whole System Approach



Eco-Tourism

- The fastest growing form of tourism - the largest industry in the world
- Eco-tourists spend more per trip and per day than average tourists - up to twice as much
- 85% of tourists more likely to support travel companies that preserve the environment
- Energy efficiency and renewables can make all forms of tourism more profitable, and better for community

Ecotourism



Stanley Selengut's Maho Bay: a hybrid PV/wind system continues to provide reliable power, surviving both Hurricanes Hugo and Marilyn

Ecotourism: tell the story



Maho does not charge for rooms, it charges tuition. The guests learn where their food comes from, their energy, what the ecosystem is, and how to live within it. It links with the community to offer attractions, experience and learning

Eco-tourism

- DHT will use green materials, e.g. bamboo, to build structures that are energy and resource efficient. DHT will furnish the lodge with furniture, art, and crafts hand made from local materials by community members.
- DHT will engage locals in the design, construction, and maintenance of the eco-lodge. It will educate locals about the local flora and fauna and provide jobs, including nature tour guide and adventure trail guide, research, and land maintenance positions.
- Eco-tourism will focus on increasing visitors' appreciation of nature and local culture. It will have a strong educational and interpretive component.

Eco-tourism

- In Jamaica, the eco-tourism market is underdeveloped. There is a large opportunity for DHT to capture an international competitive advantage.
- DHT can differentiate itself from its competitors because of its geographic location. Its connection with the local community will enable it to offer a cultural experience, as well as nature tours that will educate and stimulate visitors.

Ecotourism: tell the story



Mockingbird Hill

Eco-tourism

“Jamaica Naturally” the national OTF cluster group focuses on natural, adventurous, and exotic activities and accommodations.

A “pure-play” eco-lodge - high-quality (although not luxury) accommodations with a distinctively “natural” feel; organic food grown on the land; and an interactive, educational experience that enhances the guests’ understanding of the Jamaican environment and culture.

Adventure Tourism

- People increasingly seeking authenticity
- Tours of Soweto one of the most popular tourist offerings in Johannesburg, South Africa
- Must have supporting actors, so that whole experience is positive one



You are selling experience

John Maynard Keynes

"I sympathize therefore, with those who would minimize rather than those who would maximize, economic entanglement between nations.

Ideas, knowledge, art, hospitality, travel-these are the things which should of their nature be international.

But let good be homespun whenever it is reasonably and conveniently possible; and, above all, let finance be primarily national."

Jamaica's 2010 Generation Mix

Technology	Plant Type	Fuel Type	Total Capacity (MW)	% of total
Fossil Fuel Plants	Steam (power only)	HFO	292.0	95%
	Steam (CHP)	HFO	1.0	
	Diesel	HFO	224.4	
	Combined Cycle	ADO	114.0	
	Combustion Turbine	ADO	165.5	
Total Fossil			796.9	
Renewable	Hydro		22.3	5%
	Wind		20.7	
Total RET			43.0	
TOTAL			839.9	100%

Source: Office of Utilities Regulation

Worldwatch Institute

My kids



Recipients of CA's GEELA award – highest environmental award

Refrigerant Lifecycle : Closed Loop

